

sno-isle.org

# Is Whidbey Changing? The Island's Real Estate, Affordability, and Trends

#### Is Whidbey changing? Affordability is an issue for many.

Growth versus preservation has always been a balancing act, and is amplified by Seattle's record setting real estate market. It is too easy to say it's all good or all bad. The island is more complex and so is the housing market, the local economy, and our culture(s). Drop in for a talk about trends, possibilities, and realities. Will tiny houses solve affordability? Will off-island money overwhelm Whidbey? If the nation's economy coughs will we notice? There's a lot going on and we'll cover as much as we can.

Tom Trimbath is a Consultant, Writer, Speaker, Teacher, Photographer, Engineer, Entrepreneur, and Real Estate Broker for Coldwell Banker Tara Properties.

For adults.

Accommodations for people with disabilities will be provided upon request. Please contact your library with two weeks advance notice.

#### TUESDAY, APR. 9, 6:30 p.m. LANGLEY LIBRARY

104 Second Street 360-221-4383

#### TUESDAY, APR. 23, 2 p.m. **FREELAND LIBRARY**

5495 Harbor Avenue 360-331-7323

#### SATURDAY, MAY 4, 10 a.m. COUPEVILLE LIBRARY

788 NW Alexander Street 360-687-4911



# Is Whidbey Changing?

The Island's Real Estate, Affordability, and Trends

#### Cautions Caveats and Clarifications

"houses are up" or down, or whatever

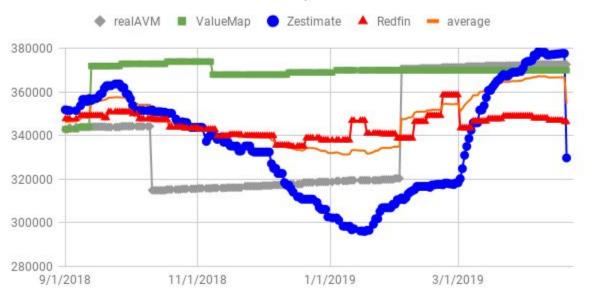
#### **But is that:**

- the number being built
- the number on the market
- the number sold
- the median list price, or the median sales price
- the average list price, or the average sales price
- for the last decade, year, quarter, week, day, hour
- for the country, the region, the state, the county, the island, your town, your neighborhood, your house?

Ah, statistics; so easily misunderstood. Let's look at some anyway.

#### An estimate is an estimate is an estimate

realAVM, ValueMap, Zestimate and Redfin - 8199 Cultus Drive, Clinton, WA



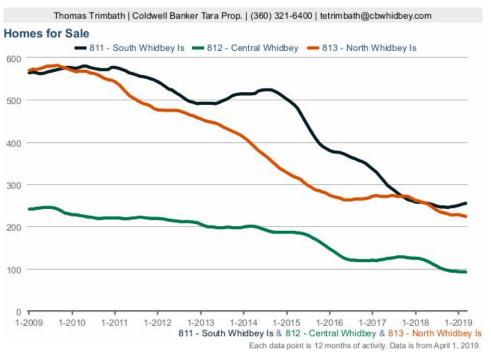
#### Median Sales Price



Each data point is 12 months of activity. Data is from April 1, 2019.

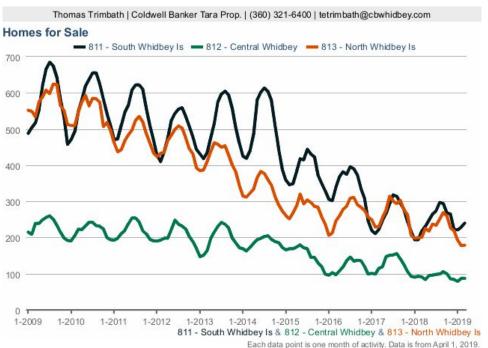
<sup>\*</sup> User-defined area. All data from Northwest Multiple Listing Service®. InfoSparks © 2019 ShowingTime.

#### Homes for Sale



All data from Northwest Multiple Listing Service®. InfoSparks @ 2019 ShowingTime.

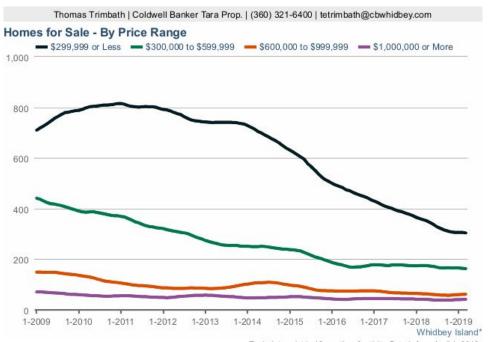
### Homes For Sale - monthly variation



Each data point is one month of activity. Data is not April 1,

All data from Northwest Multiple Listing Service®. InfoSparks © 2019 ShowingTime.

# Homes for Sale - by price



Each data point is 12 months of activity. Data is from April 1, 2019.

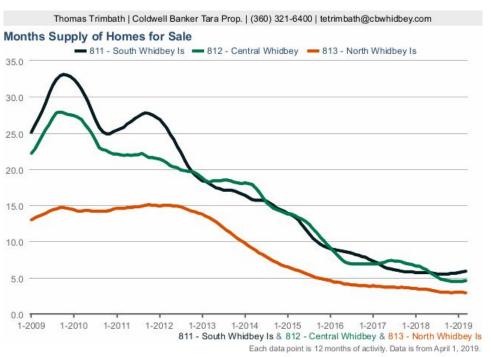
<sup>\*</sup> User-defined area. All data from Northwest Multiple Listing Service®. InfoSparks © 2019 ShowingTime.

# Days on Market



All data from Northwest Multiple Listing Service®. InfoSparks © 2019 ShowingTime.

# Months of Supply



All data from Northwest Multiple Listing Service®, InfoSparks © 2019 ShowingTime.

# Price per Square Foot



All data from Northwest Multiple Listing Service®. InfoSparks © 2019 ShowingTime.

# Price per Square Foot - Langley



<sup>\*</sup> User-defined area. All data from Northwest Multiple Listing Service®. InfoSparks © 2019 ShowingTime.

#### Median Sales Price - Freeland Waterfront



Each data point is 12 months of activity. Data is from April 19, 2019.

All data from Northwest Multiple Listing Service®. InfoSparks © 2019 ShowingTime.

# **Local Affordability**



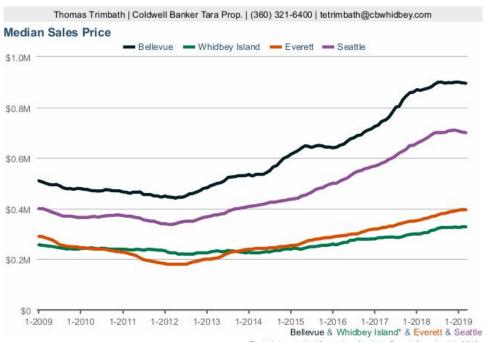
All data from Northwest Multiple Listing Service®. InfoSparks © 2019 ShowingTime.

# Island Affordability



<sup>\*</sup> User-defined area. All data from Northwest Multiple Listing Service®. InfoSparks @ 2019 ShowingTime.

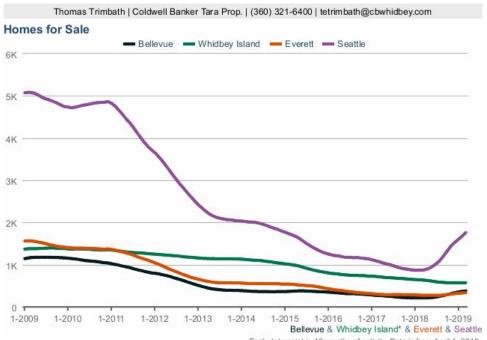
# Regional Affordability



Each data point is 12 months of activity. Data is from April 1, 2019.

<sup>\*</sup> User-defined area. All data from Northwest Multiple Listing Service®. InfoSparks © 2019 ShowingTime.

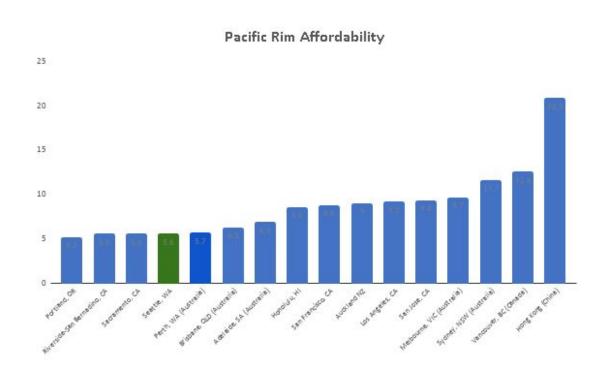
# Regional Supply



Each data point is 12 months of activity. Data is from April 1, 2019.

<sup>\*</sup> User-defined area. All data from Northwest Multiple Listing Service®. InfoSparks © 2019 ShowingTime.

### Pacific Rim Pressure



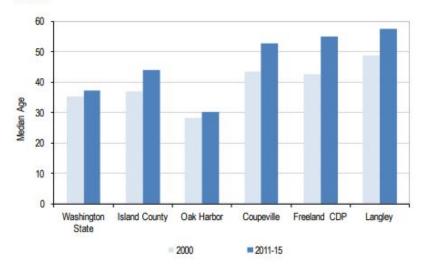
#### **Generational Transition**

Island County's median age is greater than that of Washington State.

The population is youngest in Oak Harbor, with a median age of 30 in 2011–2015.

Exhibit 12. Median Age, Island County, Washington State, and Selected Urban Areas<sup>2</sup>, 2000 and 2011–2015

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Decennial Census Table P013, 2011-2015 ACS Table B01002.



Island County Housing Needs Analysis 2017

https://www.islandcountywa.gov/Planning/Documents/GMA-13154%20Island%20County%20Housing%20Needs%20Analysis%202017 1129.pdf

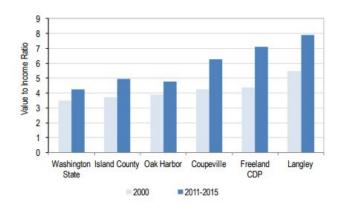
### Income and Affordability

Since 2000, housing costs in Island County have increased faster than incomes compared to the Washington State average.

The median value of a house in Island County was 3.71 times the median household income in 2000 and 4.95 times the median household income by the 2011–2015 period. This change shows that housing prices grew faster than incomes. The decrease in housing affordability was greater in Island County than Washington State as a whole.

Exhibit 31. Ratio of Median Housing Value to Median Household Income, Island County, Washington State, and Selected Urban Areas. 2000 to 2011–2015<sup>8</sup>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Decennial Census, Tables HCT012 and H085, and 2011–2015 ACS. Tables B25119 and B25077.



Island County Housing Needs Analysis 2017

https://www.islandcountywa.gov/Planning/Documents/GMA-13154%20Island%20County%20Housing%20Needs%20Analysis%202017\_1129.pdf

### Vacancy Rate

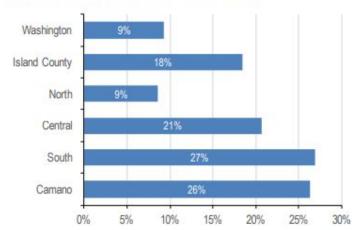
Island County has higher vacancy rates at 18 percent than the Washington State average.

South Whidbey and Camano Island both have vacancy rates above 25 percent.

North Island County has a lower vacancy rate than the other planning areas.

Exhibit 5. Vacancy Status, Island County, Washington State, and Planning Areas, 2011-2015

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 ACS 5-Year Estimate



Island County Housing Needs Analysis 2017

https://www.islandcountywa.gov/Planning/Documents/GMA-13154%20Island%20County%20Housing%20Needs%20Analysis%202017\_1129.pdf

# Vacancy - global response

Vancouver 1% taxable value

San Francisco TBD

Victoria, Australia 1% taxable value

Hong Kong 15% fee

New York City 0.5%-4% surcharge

Washington D.C. > \$3/\$100 assessed value

London proposed doubled property tax

Paris 60% of equivalent rent

https://www.fastcompany.com/90305242/taxing-empty-apartments-could-ease-the-housing-crisis

https://vancouver.ca/home-property-development/empty-homes-tax.aspx

https://www.govtech.com/fs/infrastructure/Are-Vacant-Property-Taxes-Effective-in-the-Fight-Against-Blight.html

https://theconversation.com/taxing-empty-homes-a-step-towards-affordable-housing-but-much-more-can-be-done-80742

https://www.nytimes.com/2019/02/09/nyregion/pied-a-terre-tax-ny.html

https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2017/nov/22/empty-homes-council-tax-rise-unlikely-to-deter-rich-owners-say-critics

#### Homelessness

Table H-5
Island County Point in Time Count of Homeless Persons

Year	Households without minors	Households with adults and minors	Households with only minors	Total
2017	108	68	5	181
2016	120	80	0	200
2015	84	42	0	126
2014	62	57	0	119
2013	43	82	1	126

Source: Department of Commerce, WA Annual Point in Time Count

City of Langley Comprehensive Plan https://www.langleywa.org/Final%20Complete%20Draft%203.5.2018.pdf

# Technology Advances

Technological responses to typical limits to growth on Whidbey Island

- Water
  - grey water, catchment, recycling
- Sanitation
  - innovative septic systems, composting, incinerating toilets
- Commuting
  - remote work enabled by high-speed internet (Whidbey Tel's Big GiG)

## Tiny Houses



- Everything a big house has, but tinier
- Easier, quicker, and cheaper to build
- More attention to detail
- Built to be moved
- Primary residence, or spare room



#### Inertia

People don't want to sell until they can find something to buy, but there's little to buy because so few are willing to sell.

### Summary

Of course, Whidbey Island is changing. Change is the only constant.

The island won't change.

The people will. The economy will. Housing will.

How it changes is up to people, both those on and off the island.

The island is no longer as isolated as it was 40 years ago. In another 40...?

#### Contact

#### <u>Tom Trimbath - Real Estate Broker with Coldwell Banker Tara Properties</u>

(as well as Consultant, Writer, Speaker, Teacher, Photographer, Engineer, Entrepreneur, etc.) tetrimbath@cbwhidbey.com (425) 765-6295 cbtara.com/office/1736/agents

#### Also on:

- Facebook Trimbath Creative Enterprises
- Twitter @tetrimbath
- LinkedIn Tom Trimbath
- blogs
  - TrimbathCreative.net personal finance for frugal folk
  - PretendingNotToPanic.com news for the anxious and eager
  - AboutWhidbey.com island living from an islander's perspective